

Service Life Estimation for Photovoltaic Modules



- Relevance and Impact
 - Crucial for Economic Success
 - Crucial for Ecological Impact
- Major Influencing Factors
 - Module Design / Materials
 - Stressors and Stress Levels
 - → Microclimatic Loads have to be defined
- Glossary with relevant Terms and Definitions has been developed
- Overview on Modelling Techniques

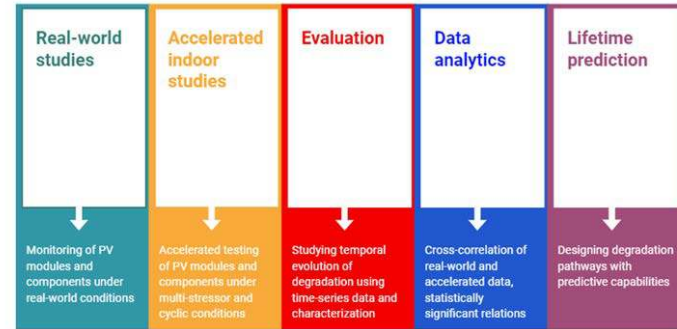


Figure 6: Different steps involved in PV lifetime and degradation science.

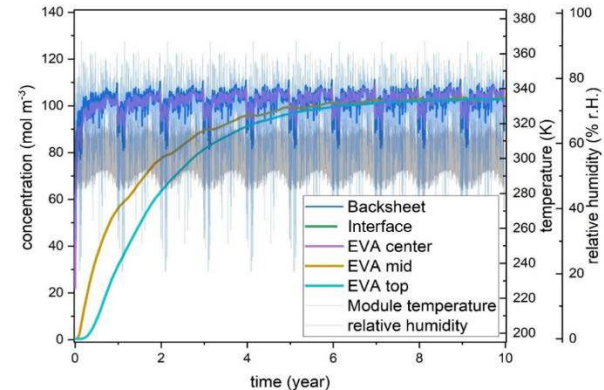


Figure 3: Development of humidity at different positions in a PV module over time

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- Approaches
 - Multi-step Degradation
 - Use of big data / data driven modelling
 - Combination of Degradation Process Models and Phenomenological Models
- Adapted Models for PV Modules
 - Reproduce degradation behavior well
 - Can include type specific behavior
 - Can include location specific impacts
 - Are transferable between climates

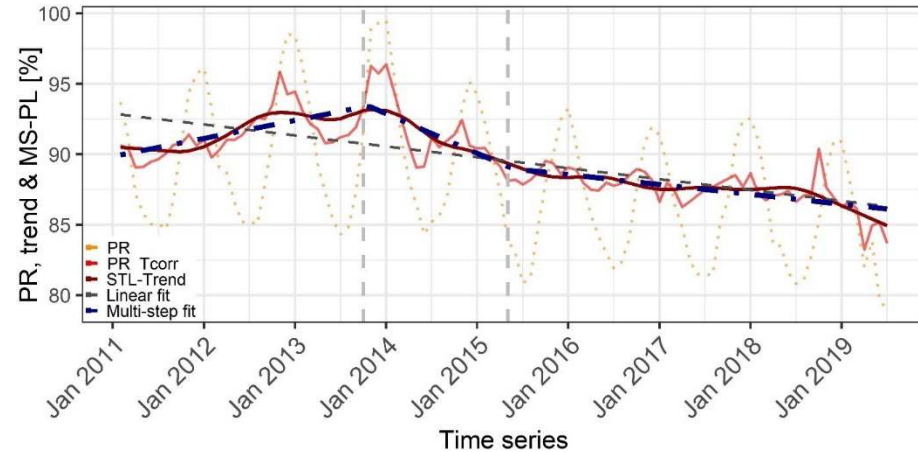


Figure 20: Multi-step performance fit for multi-crystalline PV system.

Adapted modelling approaches can deliver meaningful Remaining Useful Lifetime RUL and yield data